Lesson 13 - Complex Consonants PH, TS, NY

Tsiaj Ntawy Txiy Txooj (PH, TS, NY)

(ph)	phom	gun
(ts)	tsov	tiger
(ny)	nyuj	cow

Text

Nws siab phem. Nws tua phom raug phiaj. Lawv pheej xav ua li neeg ruam. Muaj ib phaum mob. Peb ua xam phaj. Lawv phob kuv ib teg. Ob tug phooj ywg sib raug zoo. Koj phua hauj lwm rau sawv daws. Dej puv phwj yaws. Rab phom sav ib teg.

Vocabulary

I) phem	bad, evil
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2) phiaj target

3) pheej always

4) phaum group of time

5) xam phaj interview, orientation

6) phob hit, beat up

7) phooj ywg friend

8) phua divide, cut

9) phwj overflow

Additional Vocabulary and Pronunciation

IO) Phauj = pos hos phos (ph) + (au) + (j) = phauj aunt

II) Phuam = pos hos phos (ph) + (ua) + (m) = phuam towel

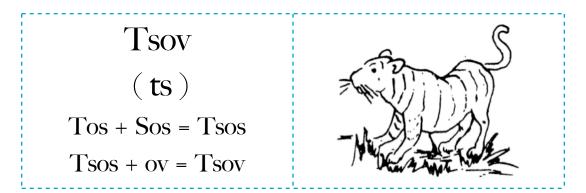
12) Phaj = pos hos phos (ph)+(a)+(j) = phaj plate

13) Phaib = pos hos phos (ph) + (ai) + (b) = phaib card

14) Phoom = pos hos phos (ph) + (oo) + (m) = phoom bump

Text Translation

He is evil. He shot the gun and hit the target. They always want to act stupid. There is a timely sickness. We did interview. They beat me up once. The two friends get along well. You divide work for everyone. Water is overflow. The gun is mess up.



Text

Peb lub tsev dav dua tej. Av tsis zoo pes tsawg. Los tsuas tuaj hauv peb zos. Nws xav tsaug zog. Cua los hauv tsev. Lub qab tsiab tas no, nws yuav poj niam. Dej tsaws tsag. Muab nws tsau dej. Lub tsag kev siab. Nws ris ib mej loos tsoos.

Vocabulary

I)	tsev	house, home
2)	tsis zoo	not good
3)	pes tsawg	not as much , how much
4)	Los Tsuas	Lao people, Laotian
5)	tsaug zog	sleep
6)	tsiab	new year
7)	dej tsaws tsag	waterfall
8)	tsau	put
9)	tsag	bank
IO)	mej loos tsoos	basket

Additional Vocabulary and Pronunciation

II)	Tsuag = tos sos tsos ((ts)) + ((ua)) + (g)) = tsuag	plain . 1	no taste
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Tsim =
$$tos sos tsos (ts) + (i) + (m) = tsim$$
 invent, create

Tseeb =
$$tos sos tsos (ts) + (ee) + (b) = tseeb$$
 real, correct

Tsab =
$$tos sos tsos (ts) + (a) + (b) = Tsab$$
 Chang, last name

Tsoom =
$$tos sos tsos (ts) + (oo) + (m) = tsoom$$
 measure for people

Text Translation

Our house is bigger than other. The dirt is not as good. The Laotian came to our village. He wants to sleep. Wind came inside the house. After this past new year, he got married. The waterfall. Put him into the water. The bank is high. She carry the basket.

Text

Daim no, kawm tsis nyuaj. Nyab tsis nyiam pog yawg quav yeeb. Nyob tom hav zoov muaj tsov kawg. Cov nyuj qus muaj zog dua cov nyuj nyeg. Koj nyo taub hau. Nws noj tseem hwv nyiaj. Nyias ua nyias noj nyias. Me nyuam mob. Me nyuam quaj nyuj nyev.

Vocabulary

- ı) nyuaj hard
- 2) nyab daughter in law
- 3) nyiam like
- 4) nyob stay, to live, at
- 5) nyeg tame
- 6) nyo bow
- 7) nyiaj money
- 8) nyias individually
- 9) me nyuam kid , children
- 10) nyuj nyev adverb to describe cry (quaj)

Additional Vocabulary and Pronunciation

- IO) Nyeem = nos yos nyos (ny) + (ee) + (m) = nyeem read
- II) Nyog = nos yos nyos (ny) + (o) + (g) = nyog approvable, worthy
- 12) Nyoos = nos yos nyos (ny) + (oo) + (s) = nyoos raw, uncooked
- 13) Nyias = nos yos nyos (ny) + (ia) + (s) = nyias thin
- 14) Nyooj = nos yos nyos (ny) + (oo) + (j) = nyooj roar , groan

Text Translation

This one is not hard to learn. The daughter in law doesn't like the parent to be addicted to opium. At the jungle, there are many tigers. The wild cows is stronger than the tame cows. Bow your head. He eats the government income. The child is sick. The child cry.

Progress Checklist

After finishing this lesson, you should be able to

- Be able to read any word that starts with consonant ph, ts, ny
- Know how to construct any word using the consonant ph, ts, ny
- Be able to pronounce any word that starts with ph, ts, ny

Next Lesson: Complex Consonants TX, NT, TH

^{*} When you are able to do the above, move on to lesson 14! If you are still having troubles, review the lesson until you fully understand all the vocabularies and the text content.