

(ph)	phom	gun
(ts)	tsov	tiger
(ny)	nyuj	cow

1) phem bad , evil

2) phiaj target

- | | | |
|----|-----------|-------------------------|
| 3) | pheej | always |
| 4) | phaum | group of time |
| 5) | xam phaj | interview , orientation |
| 6) | phob | hit , beat up |
| 7) | phooj ywg | friend |
| 8) | phua | divide , cut |
| 9) | phwj | overflow |

Additional Vocabulary and Pronunciation

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|-----|--|-------|
| 10) | Phauj = pos hos phos (ph) + (au) + (j) = phauj | aunt |
| 11) | Phuam = pos hos phos (ph) + (ua) + (m) = phuam | towel |
| 12) | Phaj = pos hos phos (ph) + (a) + (j) = phaj | plate |
| 13) | Phaib = pos hos phos (ph) + (ai) + (b) = phaib | card |
| 14) | Phoom = pos hos phos (ph) + (oo) + (m) = phoom | bump |

Text Translation

He is evil. He shot the gun and hit the target. They always want to act stupid. There is a timely sickness. We did interview. They beat me up once. The two friends get along well. You divide work for everyone. Water is overflow. The gun is mess up.

Tsov

(ts)

Tos + Sos = Tsos

Tsos + ov = Tsov



Text

Peb lub tsev dav dua tej. Av tsis zoo pes tsawg. Los tsuas tuaj hauv peb zos. Nws xav tsaug zog. Cua los hauv tsev. Lub qab tsiab tas no, nws yuav poj niam. Dej tsaws tsag. Muab nws tsau dej. Lub tsag kev siab. Nws ris ib mej loos tsoos.

Vocabulary

- | | |
|--------------------|------------------------|
| 1) tsev | house , home |
| 2) tsis zoo | not good |
| 3) pes tsawg | not as much , how much |
| 4) Los Tsuas | Lao people , Laotian |
| 5) tsaug zog | sleep |
| 6) tsiab | new year |
| 7) dej tsaws tsag | waterfall |
| 8) tsau | put |
| 9) tsag | bank |
| 10) mej loos tsoos | basket |

Additional Vocabulary and Pronunciation

- | | |
|--|--------------------|
| 11) Tsuag = tos sos tsos (ts) + (ua) + (g) = tsuag | plain , no taste |
| 12) Tsim = tos sos tsos (ts) + (i) + (m) = tsim | invent , create |
| 13) Tseeb = tos sos tsos (ts) + (ee) + (b) = tseeb | real , correct |
| 14) Tsab = tos sos tsos (ts) + (a) + (b) = Tsab | Chang , last name |
| 15) Tsoom = tos sos tsos (ts) + (oo) + (m) = tsoom | measure for people |

Text Translation

Our house is bigger than other. The dirt is not as good. The Laotian came to our village.
 He wants to sleep. Wind came inside the house. After this past new year, he got married.
 The waterfall. Put him into the water. The bank is high. She carry the basket.

Nyuj (ny) Nos + yos = Nyos Nyos + uj = Nyuj	
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Text

Daim no, kawm tsis nyuaj. Nyab tsis nyiam pog yawg quav yeeb. Nyob tom hav zoov
 muaj tsov kawg. Cov nyuj qus muaj zog dua cov nyuj nyeg. Koj nyo taub hau. Nws noj
 tseem hwm nyiaj. Nyias ua nyias noj nyias. Me nyuam mob. Me nyuam quaj nyuj nyev.

Vocabulary

- | | |
|---------------|--------------------------------|
| 1) nyuaj | hard |
| 2) nyab | daughter in law |
| 3) nyiam | like |
| 4) nyob | stay , to live , at |
| 5) nyeg | tame |
| 6) nyo | bow |
| 7) nyiaj | money |
| 8) nyias | individually |
| 9) me nyuam | kid , children |
| 10) nyuj nyev | adverb to describe cry (quaj) |

Additional Vocabulary and Pronunciation

- | | |
|--|---------------------|
| 10) Nyeem = nos yos nyos (ny) + (ee) + (m) = nyeem | read |
| 11) Nyog = nos yos nyos (ny) + (o) + (g) = nyog | approvable , worthy |
| 12) Nyoos = nos yos nyos (ny) + (oo) + (s) = nyoos | raw , uncooked |
| 13) Nyias = nos yos nyos (ny) + (ia) + (s) = nyias | thin |
| 14) Nyooj = nos yos nyos (ny) + (oo) + (j) = nyooj | roar , groan |

Text Translation

This one is not hard to learn. The daughter in law doesn't like the parent to be addicted to opium. At the jungle, there are many tigers. The wild cows is stronger than the tame cows. Bow your head. He eats the government income. The child is sick. The child cry.

Progress Checklist

After finishing this lesson, you should be able to

- ☐ Be able to read any word that starts with consonant ph , ts , ny
- ☐ Know how to construct any word using the consonant ph , ts , ny
- ☐ Be able to pronounce any word that starts with ph , ts , ny

* When you are able to do the above, move on to lesson 14! If you are still having troubles, review the lesson until you fully understand all the vocabularies and the text content.

Next Lesson : Complex Consonants TX , NT , TH